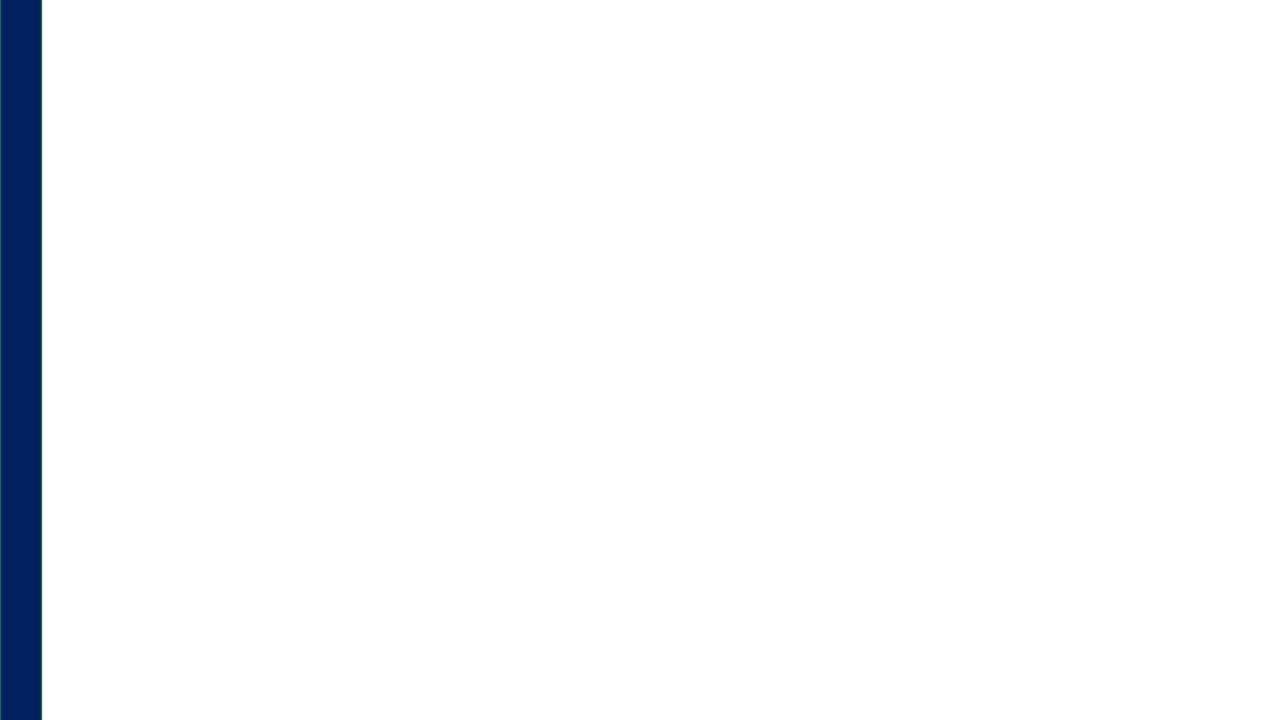
APA Citation: Overview, Guidance, & Resources

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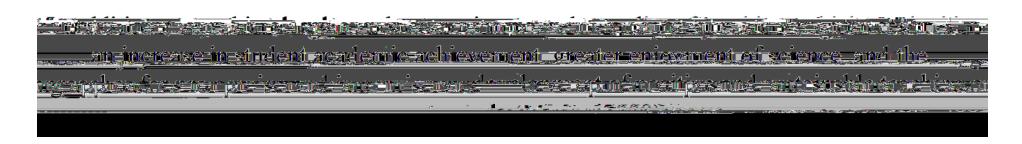


Quick Steps for APA Citation

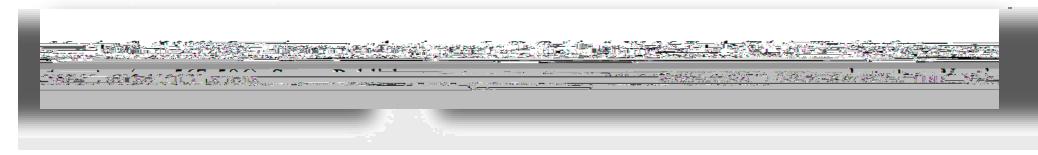
The following slides walk you through the steps of APA citation.

APA Citation has two steps:

In-text citation: Points reader towards the reference list.



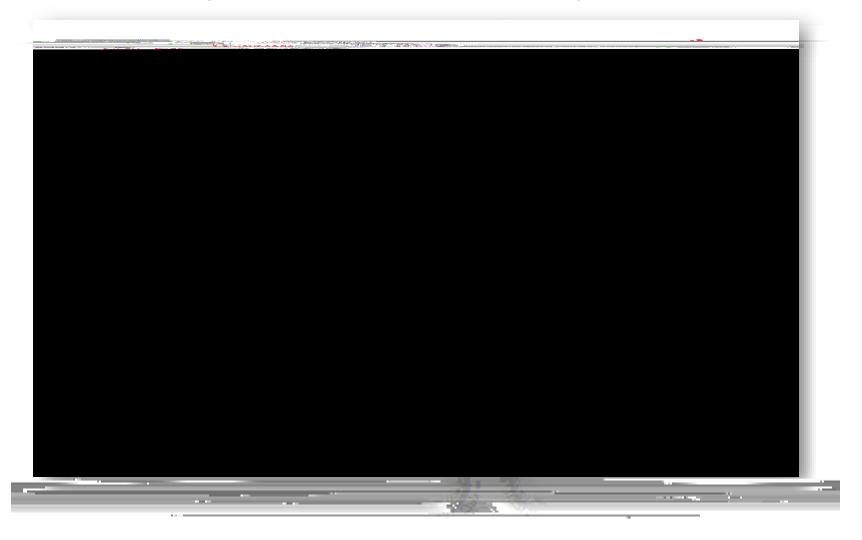
Reference list: Informs the reader where to find a source that's been used.



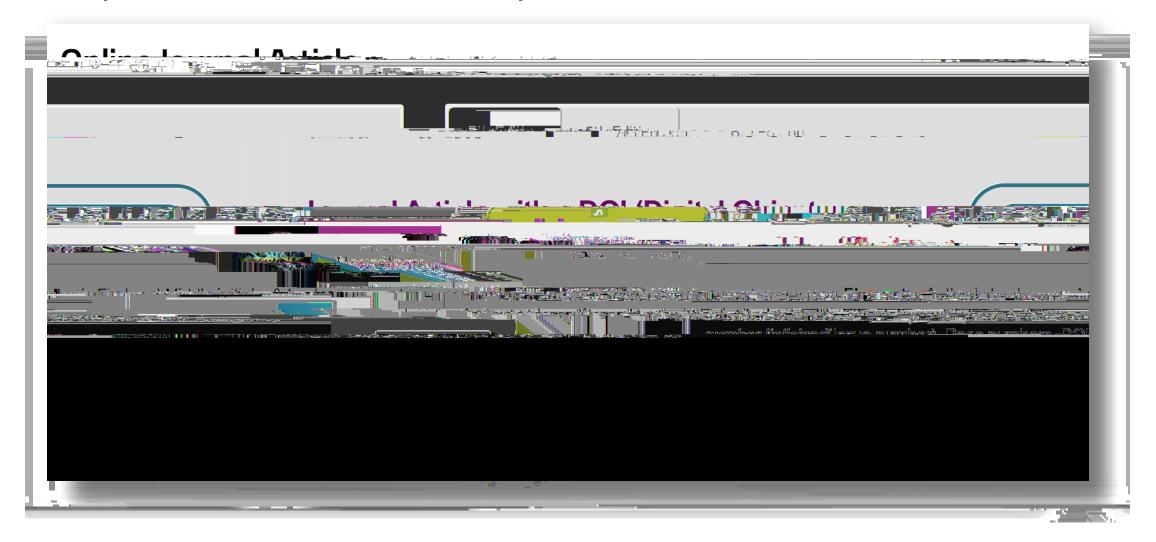
When do you need to cite?

- Direct quotations
- Paraphrasing
- Summarizing
- Data and statistics
- If in doubt, always err on the side of extra citing!

Step 1: Identify the resource type.



Step 2: Find an example citation.



Step 3: Locate the information you need.



Step 4: Insert components in the correct order.

initials of other authors, if any. (Year). Title of article.

(Issue number), Page numbers.

Kerr, K (2019). Teacher development through coteaching outdoor science and environmental education across the elementary-middle school transition. (1), 1-

18. 10.1080/00958964.2019.1604482

Use a Citation Management Tool

Using a citation management tool such as RefWorks or Zotero can help streamline the process of creating in-text citations and create bibliographies.

Using a Citation Manager

- Streamlines the process of saving & organizing sources and generating citations
- Many options to choose from: RefWorks, Zotero, Mendeley, EndNote, PaperPile...
- Comparison of several citation management tools:

Getting Started with RefWorks

- RefWorks is free for U of Tstudents, staff, and faculty
- Signing in through the OISE Library
 - Visit the OISE Library website: http://oise.library.utoronto.ca
 - Using the Library > RefWorks
- Support with RefWorks
 - RefWorks YouTube
 - Contact us!

Resources for Reference and Practice

The following slides include resources that you can refer to while you're writing and that you can use to learn more about APA and practice!

Other Resources: Reference Materials

References while you're writing:

- OWL Excelsior APA Guide
- Reference Guide for Journal Articles, Books, and Edited Book Chapters

Contact Us!



- AskChat with a Librarian
- Virtual drop-in reference hours
- Book a research consultation

