# Some Challenges to Constructing the Evidence Base for Universal Children's Programs

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#### Based on:

Michael Baker, "Universal Early Childhood Interventions: What is the Evidence Base?", Canadian Journal of Economics, 44(4) 2011, 1069-1105

Evidence on the impact of universal programs is relatively scarce. Many studies are observational. The results in many areas do not offer clear guidance.

# Studies investigating the impact of public universal childcare programs

Country	Outcome	Outcome At Age	Finding
Canada- Baker et al. (2008)	Behaviour	2-4 years	Negative effect
Canada- Lefebvre et al. (2008)	Cognitive-		

Evidence for maternity leave programs and universal preschool programs presents similar issues.

In many cases there are additional questions of whether any impacts persist.

As an alternative, the evidence base for targeted programs is not a great substitute.

The populations of targeted programs can bear little resemblance to the populations of universal programs.

# Outcomes of the Perry Preschool Program control group

Targeted programs provide relatively expensive and potentially quite differentiated education/care.

### Perry Preschool

- Program cost per child of \$17,759 (2006 USD) Heckman et al. (2010).
- Children aged 3 and 4 received a 2.5 hours per day pre school program delivered 8 months per year for up to two years.
- There were 4 teachers for every 20-25 students.
- Parents received weekly home visits of 1.5 hours and participated in monthly group meeting facilitated by program staff

## Abecedarian project

- Program cost per child of \$13,900 (2002 USD).
- Teacher/child ratio's of 1:3 for infants and toddlers and 1:6 for older children (up to age 5)
- Medical and nutritional services also provided

### Ontario Full Day JK/SK

- Instructional component of JK-GR3 funded at \$5523.59 per child (2011)
- Funding across system for all purposes is \$10,730 per child
- Classrooms of 26 students on average with one teacher and one ECE

### BC Full Day SK

• Funding across system for all purposes is \$8357 per child (2010/11)

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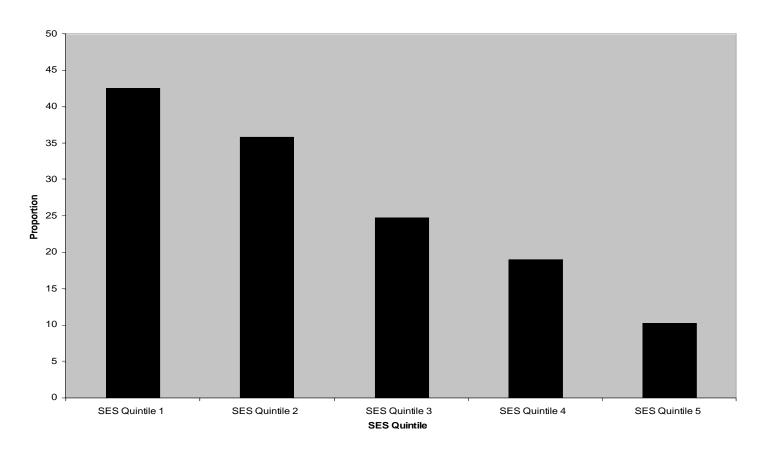
While there is evidence that children at risk are not exclusively from low SES families, the developmental trajectories of at risk children who are more advantaged are not well documented.

# The distribution of cognitive scores for children aged 0-5 from the top and bottom quintiles of family SES

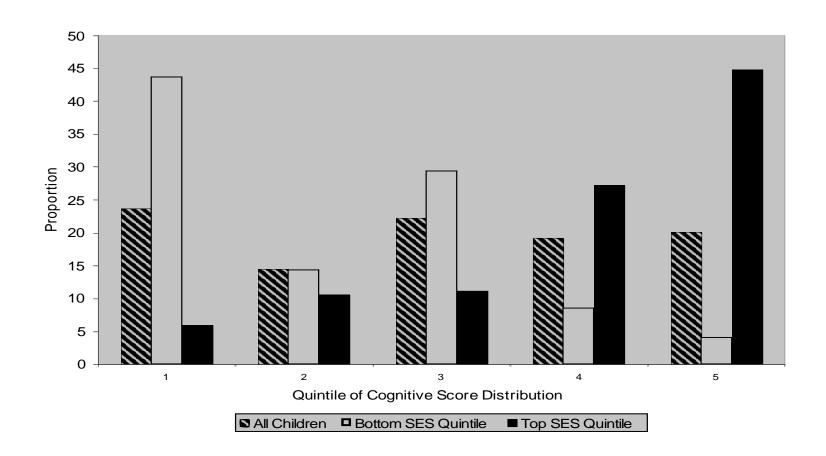


Transition probabilities from the bottom quintile of the cognitive score distribution at ages 0-3 to the quintiles of the cognitive score distribution at ages 12-15, by quintile of family SES at ages 0-3

Transition probabilities from the bottom quintile of the cognitive score distribution at ages 0-3 to the bottom quintile of the cognitive score distribution at ages 12-15, by quintile of family SES at ages 0-3



Transition probabilities from the top quintile of the cognitive score distribution at ages 0-3 to the quintiles of the cognitive score distribution at ages 12-15, by quintile of family SES at ages 0-3



# Summary