Governance, administration, service providers,

aining early childhood programs in selected OECD countries

France	Ministry of National Education	Centralized	Schools		Entitlement 2/3 - 6 yrs.	Public schools	4 yr degree, 100%of staff	L' cole maternelle: un	98%, 3 yr olds, 100%4-5 yrs	6	
					2/3-0 yrs.		have	cycle unique, fondamental pour la	100 /04-5 yrs		
							qualification	r ussite de tous			
								2-6			
	Ministry of Social	Decentralized	Municipal	Creche		Municipalities,	4 yr degree,	Orientations	23%		
	Affairs			centres) &		workplaces, child	40% of staff	g n rales pour les			
				child minders		minders, 15%	have	cr ches			
				attached to		private	qualifications;	0-2			
				municipal			Child minders				
				agencies			120 hours				
				0-2/3 years							

Governance, administration, service providers, educator training early childhood programs in selected OECD countries

New Zealand	Ministry of Education	Centralized with some autonomy for Pacific communities	Monitoring is national	centre-based for 0-5 years; kindergarten 2-5 years; playcentres 0-5 years; home-based 0- 5 years; 5 years kindergarten	3-5 yrs, fully subsidised for 20 hours per week, additional hours for this age group and for younger children are fee based	98% private / 2% public provision	ECE (2 years)	Te Wh riki 0-6	41%0-2 years; 87%3-4 years; 95%5 years	6
Italy	Ministry of Education	Centralized As of 2017 Italy began to move 0-3 ECEC into mainstream education. Ministry sets the aims, strategic objectives and provides funding	Local authorities maintain responsibility for ECEC organisation with the involvement of primary schools.	Scuola Materne 3-6 years; Asilo Nido (Child Care Centers) 0-2 years	Scuola Materne are fully subsidized Child care fee based work with priority to working, lone mothers	Both child care centres (municipal) and Scuola Materne (schools) are publicly operated. Some church run programs exist but mainly part-time	Educatori (staff) High school level EY training Educatrici (program leaders) 3 year degree specialization Pedagogici 5 year degree for managers	Varies by region, program. A national program framework is in development	95%3-6 years; 20%0-2	6